Course Description

This course will sift through some large and important questions, such as "How should one live?", "What counts as a right action?", "What is morality?", "What are the foundations of morality?" and "Why be moral?" We will begin with two important moral questions: "isn't it all relative?" and "where does morality come from?" Then we will move onto an in depth study of four major ethical theories: Consequentialism, Deontology, Virtue Ethics and Care Ethics. We will spend a significant amount of time critically investigating primary sources, but we will also utilize various contemporary ethical concerns and dilemmas (such as abortion, pornography, euthanasia, and genetic engineering) to come to a more robust understanding of these theories. Finally, we will end the course with an exploration of fairness and moral luck. Here, we will explore aspects of Rawls' *Theory of Justice* and question its fairness and inclusivity of women and the family. This will lead us to consider larger questions of moral luck, particularly the influence of social norms (e.g. gender, race and class) on our moral decisions and actions.

Session Readings

Required Texts:

- (1) MacKinnon, B. (2010) *Ethics: Theory and Contemporary Issues*, Concise Edition: 1st Ed. Wadsworth Cengage Learning, Boston.
- (2) Aristotle. Nicomachean Ethics. Trans. Terence Irwin (1999). Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing Company.

Why study ethics? Isn't it all Relative?

Week 1	 MacKinnon: Part 1, Chap 1: Why Study Ethics? What is Ethics? Mackinnon: Part 1, Chap 2: Relativism Harman, Gilbert. (1975). Moral Relativism Defended. <i>The Philosophical Review</i>, 84(1): 3-22. 	
Where does morality come from?		

Sample Syllabus:

Moral Philosophy

PROFESSOR G. CAMPELIA

Session	Readings		
Week 2-3	 Stevenson, C.L. (1937). The Emotive Meaning of Ethical Terms. <i>Mind</i>, 46(181):14-31. Hume "Of the Influencing Motives of the Will" and "Moral Distinctions Not Derived from Reason". In <i>Treatise of Human Nature</i>. Korsgaard, Christine. (1992). The Sources of Normativity: Introduction. <i>The Tanner Lectures on Human Values</i>. Cambridge University. Foot, Phillipa. (1958). Moral Beliefs. <i>Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society</i>, 59: 83-104. 		
The Moral T	heory Rundown:		
(a) Consequentialism			
Week 3-4	 MacKinnon Chap 4: Utilitarianism Mill, J.S. <i>Utilitarianism,</i> Chap 1-4 Hooker, B. (2014). Rule Utilitarianism and Euthanasia. In H. LaFollette (Ed.), Ethics in Practice, 4th Ed. Oxford: Wiley Blackwell. 		
(b) Deontology			
Week 5-7	 MacKinnon: Chap 5: Kant's Moral Theory Kant, E. <i>Metaphysics of Morals</i> (excerpts). Van der Graaf, R. and van Delden, J. J. (2012). Using people merely as a means in clinical research. <i>Bioethics</i>, 26(2):76-83. Thomson, J.J. (2014). A Defense of Abortion. In H. LaFollette (Ed.), <i>Ethics in Practice</i>, 4th Ed. Oxford: Wiley Blackwell. 		
(c) Virtue Et	hics		
Week 8-11	 Aristotle <i>NE</i> Introduction and Book I Aristotle <i>NE</i> Introduction and Book II-III Aristotle <i>NE</i> Introduction and Book VI and VII Hursthouse, R. (2014). Virtue Theory and Abortion. In H. LaFollette (Ed.), <i>Ethics in Practice</i>, 4th Ed. Oxford: Wiley Blackwell. 		
(d) Care Eth	ics		
Week 12	 Gilligan, C. (1982). In a Different Voice: Psycholigical Theory and Women's Development. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. (excerpts) Held, V. (2006). The Ethics of Care: Personal, Political, and Global. Oxford: Oxford University Press. (excerpts) MacKinnon: Chap 8: Euthanasia 		
Luck and Fa	airness		

Sample Syllabus:

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Session	Readings
Week 13-14	 Rawls, J. (1999). <i>A Theory of Justice</i>. New York: Oxford University Press. (excerpts) Pateman, Carole. (1988). Genesis, Fathers and the Political Liberties of Sons. <i>The Sexual Contract</i>. United Kingdom: Polity Press. (excerpts) Nagel, T. (1993) Moral Luck. In D. Statman (Ed.), <i>Moral Luck</i>. State University of New York Press, Albany, New York, pp. 57-71. Tessman, L. (2005). Chapter 2: The Damage of Moral Damage. In <i>Burdened</i> <i>Virtues: Virtue Ethics for Liberatory Struggles</i>. New York: Oxford University Press.